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Contribution of The Paguyuban Association of Sulit Air Sepakat to The Sulit Air Communities In Padang City

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Abstract – *The Association of SAS associations was formed on the basis of the similarity of the area of origin of the nomads, namely Solok Regency. SAS Padang City members expect routine and social activities. Meanwhile the Padang City SAS itself has carried out various social activities for members. The purpose of this study is to describe: (1) the contribution of the association of the Association of Sulit Air Sepakat to the prosperity in the economic field and (2) the contribution of the organization of the Association of Sulit Air Sepakat to Sulit Air in the field of public education. The theory used is the Gemeinschaft theory proposed by Coley. Research informants numbered 9 people consisting of administrators and members of the SAS City of Padang. Data collected through observation, interviews and documentation. Data analysis was performed using data reduction techniques, data presentation and drawing conclusions. The results of this study were found that: (1) Contributions to improve welfare in the economic field that is providing capital assistance to the people of Sulit Air in the city of Padang who are in need. Provision of venture capital must go through the requirements of having a clear business and a definite location. The contribution of the Padang City SAS community is also to establish an amil zakat body which aims to collect zakat from members of the Padang City SAS and distribute it to members who are entitled to receive zakat. The amil zakat body was formed because the members of the Padang City DPC SAS had considerable zakat potential. (2) Contributions to improve welfare in the economic field, namely providing scholarships to school-age children who come from Difficult Water. This scholarship aims to improve the quality of human resources, so that they can achieve better welfare.*

Keywords: *community, establish, SAS,*

1. INTRODUCTION

Construction is underway For increase well-being its citizens . Development in Indonesia is based on opening up The 1945 Constitution , where National Development goals are effort protect all nation and whole spilled Indonesian blood , increasing well-being general , enlightening life nation , as well follow carry out world order . In order to reach objective that , then development national carried out which includes development people and development society (Ginanjari, 2006: 23). Development goals can realized If potency natural utilized in a way maximum with good way . _ Next , potential source Power man can used , in the form of many resident with method increase knowledge and skills in fill in development . This matter believed can reach objective development that has been determined (Prakoso , 2017: 1).

Development is made in planned programs . This program is form renana government and carried out in the regions . This program carried out by the government center or government area . Construction is also underway public form self-subsistent . also by outside institutions government . Development program This is form from empowerment public in follow fill in development national in all field (Purnomo, 2017: 1-2). One of parties involved _ in give contribution (contribution) in development the are migrants . _ Existence and role coordinated migrants _ in organization social nomad has give acceleration development of rural areas in West Sumatra. The Minangkabau ethnic group is Already known with activity wander since Formerly . Even though Minangkabau people like it wander , bond kinship nomad with living family _ in village still intertwined well , esp for those who have receptacle place gather like organization nomads . However , intensity public nomad to development of his hometown different in each region in West Sumatra Province (Huri, 2006: 2-3).

One of organization Migrants in West Sumatra are the Sulit Air Sepakat (SAS). SAS is organization nomad The first in Padang City. Difficult Water Agree (SAS) is organization nomad Minang the most famous . SAS is also an organization largest in West Sumatra Province . SAS was founded by migrants who came from from Nagari Tulis Air, District X Koto Above Solok Regency , established in 1918. The Hard Water Agreement Organization (SAS) was composed from 80 Branch Representative Councils (DPC) throughout Indonesia and 4 DPCs abroad (Malaysia, Sidney, Melbourne and Washington City) (HM. Dt. Marah Bangso , 2007).

Organization “Sulit Air Sepakat” (SAS) is organization group the people of Nagari Hard Water who are overseas . The SAS organization is hard on this water is based organization _ similarity area origin , members the people of Nagari Hard Water who are overseas so that own strong , natural bond _ as well as the so -called immortal with *gemeinschaft* . Community the Sulit Air Sepakat (SAS) association itself own journey quite a history long . Difference view about Year birth The SAS organization has two versions , there is a reveal that the SAS was founded in 1918 which is stipulated through SAS I conference which took place in Ciloto Peak , and some also say that beginning start The founding of the SAS was in 1912 since found it inscription SAS founder Dt Sutan Maharajo Nan Besar Cs alias Dt Bangkik in Mato Ayie . Based on experience the history that has passed , the SAS community has experienced metamorphosis before become the community that runs it House the stairs until moment This . Initially when SAS was

founded in Padang was as gathering death, with objective main For give help to Water Difficulty residents are affected disaster death. However Now objective the develop that is build and advance nagari Difficult Water and more involved in activities social and empowerment society (Huri, 2006 :59).

Backgrounded community _ behind regional often identified with the characteristics of its members. The SAS Association itself formed on base similarity area origin nomad that is Solok Regency, West Sumatra. This SAS spread throughout Indonesia and abroad. This SAS assisted by 7 regional coordinators, meanwhile Korwil-Korwil the includes organization in Indonesia consists of from SAS Regional Coordinator I namely West Sumatra, North Sumatra and Aceh, Regional Coordinator SAS 2 Riau, Regional Coordinator SAS 3 South Sumatra and Jambi, Regional Coordinator SAS IV Lampung, Regional Coordinator SAS V DKI Jakarta and surrounding areas.

One of the Sulit Air Sepakat (SAS) DPCs is the Padang City PDC. hub _ administration The "Sulit Air Sepakat" community in Padang is located at Bandar Purus No. 30 West Padang District. Observation early researchers _ do it on November 21 2018 as well interview with one of them figure Sulit Air Sepakat to Agree association, Mr. Buhanudin, is known that Olo Ladang Village is one of them center SAS association. In terms of amount member SAS community in Padang City currently This totaling 145 people.

Padang City SAS members expect exists activities that are routine and in nature social. Temporary that's SAS Padang City itself has do various activity social for member. Form activity including compensation _ for members who misfortune and help For less members _ capable Opt-in member Difficult Air Association This in accordance with objective organization that is as receptacle friendship with migrants and acceptance help social nomads. Activity This is form solidarity nomad to well-being Water Difficulty Community in Padang City. However matter the That experience constraint matter This because often it's late payments made by members _ group SAS organization in Padang City. Based on matter the researcher _ interested stage study about " Contribution Organization Community Water Difficulty Association Agrees to Welfare of Water Disadvantaged People in Padang City."

2. METHODOLOGY

Study This is study qualitative with type descriptive, namely data collected in study is in the form of words, pictures and not numbers. This matter caused exists application method qualitative. Apart from that, everything is collected possible become key to what 's been researched. With Thus, reports study will containing data quotes for give description presentation report (Moleong, 2010:11). Informant study taken with technique *purposive sampling*, ie administrators and members Organization Community Padang City Water Difficulty Association. Informant study totaling 9 people, consisting of 3 administrators and 6 members. Data collection was carried out with observation, interviews and studies document. Data analysis was carried out with technique data reduction, data presentation and interest conclusion.

3. RESULTS

1. Contribution Organization Community Sulit Air Association Agreed in Padang Dalam City Economics

Standing the “ Sulit Air Sepakat ” (SAS) community Social community and kinship own very important function for originating migrants from Sulit Air areas. With see that objective the founding of SAS is To use advance and prosper life Sulit Air communities. One of form contribution Padang City SAS association increase well-being member is give business capital assistance . Business capital assistance given to member community in difficulty in life economy . Conditions given _ for recipient capital assistance is own business and place business clear . Capital assistance provided by the SAS community to member is form Padang City DPC SAS contribution to member For increase well-being life . This matter based that Still There is member Padang City SAS community experienced this difficulty from facet economy. Assistance provided _ is help as productive as you can used For operate business. SAS Community provides help to member For increase well-being life . This matter based that Still There is member Padang City SAS community experienced this difficulty from facet economy. Through the assistance provided is expected well-being People with Sulit Air in Padang City can get it increase . For makes it easier objective Padang City SAS association field economy , then formed cooperatives that can operate wheel economy Sulit Air communities in Padang City.

Padang City SAS Association also has one cooperative as one of the receptacle For increase well-being member . Through cooperative residents of Sulit Air in Padang City shared fellow Water Hardly residents . Through cooperative this , fellow SAS citizens each other help , so can increase well-being Sulit Air communities in Padang City. Padang City SAS Association does not give help For place stay member , because place stay This is responsibilities of each member. However For needs together and family events , DPC SAS Padang City provides building if necessary. Contribution Padang City SAS association against well-being Sulit Air communities in the city of Padang Dalam increase well-being in accordance with objective SAS community in field economy that is can become means To use increase well-being the economy of SAS members in particular through various types of programs that are run , such as Cooperatives , business partners and others .

a. Business Capital Assistance Program

Padang City SAS Association has originating members from various circles . Remember No all member own a strong economy , esp moving members in field self-employed , then one of the Padang City SAS community programs for increase well-being its members is give business capital assistance. SAS Community provides capital assistance to Sulit Air communities in Padang City. Business capital assistance This aim For increase well-being members and communities of Sulit Air in Padang City. This capital assistance is one of function Padang City SAS association , namely For increase well-being members and communities of Sulit Air . Assistance program for members and communities of Sulit Air in Padang City are one of them function from SAS association . Implemented assistance programs. This through

cooperative or partner business. Assistance program This aim For increase well-being economy Sulit Air Community in Padang City.

Container for running the DPC SAS program for Padang City, one of them is SAS cooperative . Through cooperative this , distributed help form capital assistance with characteristic sympathize borrow . Function cooperative for members of the Sulit Air community in The Padang City SAS association is as center economy and roads family when face problem economy. SAS Community thinks prosperity its members . One of The path taken by the Padang City SAS community is establish cooperative . Through cooperative this , fellow SAS citizens each other help , so can increase well-being Sulit Air communities in Padang City. Sulit Air Communities are members the SAS community got it help capital If they experience difficulty . Help the distributed by the SAS community through cooperative . The capital assistance distributed by the Padang City SAS community was very helpful member .

Contribution Padang City SAS association increase well-being member is give capital assistance . Capital assistance is provided to members of the SAS City of Padang and the people of Tulis Air who own it business but difficulty in capital . The capital given distributed through SAS cooperative in form save borrow . There is business capital assistance This expected can increase well-being Sulit Air Community in Padang City.

b. Zakat Amil Agency

The Amil Zakat Agency is a purposeful body For collecting zakat from the members of the lumbermen in Padang City SAS association . This body formed For help Sulit Air community distributes their zakat . Collected zakat later will distributed return to parties who have determined. The zakat amil agency formed by the Padang City SAS community aims to: For collecting zakat from the Sulit Air community in Padang City. After collected , the zakat will distributed to entitled parties _ receive zakat and take priority Sulit Air communities in Padang City. The existence of the Amil Zakat Agency makes it easier Sulit Air communities for channel the zakat . This zakat amil agency lighten up burden Water Hardship communities are experiencing difficulty .

This zakat amil agency formed Because exists SAS members' zakat potential as well exists distribution of zakat to fellow member of SAS Padang City. The distribution of zakat by the zakat amil agency formed by DPC SAS Padang City has been adjusted with provision parties who may receive zakat. Contribution Padang City SAS association increase well-being member of one of them is through the zakat amil agency. Zakat originates from member Padang City SAS association distributed to other eligible members accept it . With This means can increase well-being member of the Padang City SAS DPC.

2. Contribution Organization Community Sulit Air Association Agreed in Padang Dalam City Field of education

One of the Padang City SAS community programs is give help scholarship for originating child _ from family not enough capable . Help scholarship This given For lighten up parental burden . _ Help scholarship to children from Sulit Air communities in Padang City. Scholarship This is form from role as well as community in build source Power man. Help

scholarship given by the SAS community to member is form Padang City DPC SAS contribution. Scholarship This taken from SAS funds and distributed to children member of SAS Padang City. Help scholarship This given to children who go through elementary school education height and magnitude scholarship customized with level moderate education carried out . Scholarship distributed by DPC SAS Padang City.

Scholarship program provided by the Padang City SAS community makes things easier the Sulit Air community in Padang City, especially society that has child in age school . Giving scholarship is one of form DPC SAS Padang City's concern for Sulit Air communities , especially Water Hardship communities are experiencing problem in field economy. Contribution Padang City SAS association increase well-being member is give scholarship to children Sulit Air communities . Scholarship given to Water Hardly communities in Padang City who have children in age school namely elementary school up to college tall . The community gets it scholarship is society that has economy not enough OK , so scholarship the beneficial for they.

In accordance with theory theory Gemenschaf stated that a society based on will rational to wish reach something goal , must take action toward rational too. This is very relevant with Tonnis's theory regarding Gemenschaf (Association) which states that life with the members in an inner bond that is pure and characteristic natural as well as nature eternal. Communities with water shortages in Padang City do not The same in strength economics , so through their Padang City SAS association helped . Through community This well-being Sulit Air communities in Padang City are cared for and assisted by organizations and each other related One The same other.

DPC SAS Padang City as community inhabitant originating community of Sulit Air delivers contribution to well-being to Sulit Air communities in Padang City. Contribution the form providing business capital for member SAS community in need . Providing this capital own provisions , among others is own clear business and place. This matter in accordance with objective Padang City SAS association. Additionally , for increase well-being the Sulit Air community in Padang City, the SAS community also distributes it help form scholarship . Through education, hopefully public can increase his welfare at that time will come . According to Alisjahbana (Johnson, 1986:107), organization social change behavior individual become behavior social ones are not just restrictive , urgent and coercive but also teaches , encourages and forms behavior its members.

Paguyuban SAS Padang City also has a zakat amil agency for this purpose For accommodate and distribute zakat potential owned by Padang City SAS members . Through this zakat , it is hoped can increase well-being members of the Sulit Air community in Padang City SAS association. Therefore that Tonnis stated as Gemeinschaf (community). Based on all statement from informant when related with theory Gemeinschaf , Gemeinschaf This divided on a number of ie Gemeinschaf by blood (bond blood), Gemeinschaf of place (bond place) and Gemeinschaf of mind (bond wedding). Then form changes that occur in group Yasinan that is Gemeinschaf of place ie base yourself in place stay with each other close together , so can For each other Help help and build harmony between member like give capital assistance to members , distributed through the zakat amil agency as well lighten up burden education child Sulit Air Community in Padang City.

4. CONCLUSION

Contribution For increase well-being in field economy that is give capital assistance to Water-stressed communities in Padang City who need it. Providing business capital must through condition that is own clear business and definite location. Contribution Padang City SAS association also with form a purposeful zakat amil agency For collect zakat from members of SAS Padang City as well channel it to eligible members receive zakat. The zakat amil agency was formed Because Padang City SAS DPC members have sufficient zakat potential big. Contribution For increase well-being in field economy that is give scholarship to children age originating school from Sulit Air. Scholarship This aim For increase quality source Power human, so can reach more prosperity Good.

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